

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي ۝ وَيَسِّرْ لِي أَمْرِي ۝ وَاحْلُلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي ۝
يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي ۝
Surah 20 (25-28)

My lord! Uplift my heart for me, and make my task easy, and remove the impediment from my tongue, so people may understand my speech

رَبِّ يَسِّرْ وَلَا تُعَسِّرْ وَتَمِّمْ بِالْخَيْرِ

My Lord, make this task easy for me and do not make it difficult for me.
Let my affairs end with goodness.



Learning objectives of Lecture 7

- Study the pronunciation rules for اَلْ
- Study the pronunciation rules for Hamzah-tul-Wasl
- Know about the uses of اَلْ



Recap of Hamzah-tul-Wasl هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ and Laam-ut-Tareef لَامُ التَّعْرِيفِ

- How to convert a Nakirah Ism into a Maarifah Ism
- How to convert Indefinite Ism into Definite Ism

كِتَابٌ A book

The book **لُكِتَابٌ** = كِتَابٌ + لُ
Difficult to pronounce

Definite (Maarifah) Ism

The book

أَلْكِتَابُ

= كِتَابٌ + لُ + أ

مُعَرَّفٌ بِاللَّامِ
Moarraf- bil- Laam

لَامُ التَّعْرِيفِ
Laam- ut-Tareef

هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ
Hamzah - tul - Wasl

Ism that is made
Maarifah (Definite)
using لُ



Uses of 'Al' اَلْ

اَلْ + لُ

لَامُ التَّعْرِيفِ
Laam- ut-
Tareef

هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ
Hamzah - tul -
Wasl



Uses of 'Al' اَلْ

اَلْ = The

اَلْكِتَاب

The book
(Referring to a
specific book)

كِتَاب

A book
(Referring to
any book)

Example:

'Close a door'
the door'



اَلْ

اَ + لُ

لَامُ التَّعْرِيفِ
Laam- ut-
Tareef

هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ
Hamzah - tul -
Wasl

Practice of 'Al' اَلْ

اَلْقَلَمُ

The pen

قَلَمٌ

A pen

اَلْحَقُّ

The Truth

حَقٌّ

Truth

اَلْكُرْسِيُّ

The chair

كُرْسِيٌّ

A chair

اَلذِّكْرُ

The remembrance

ذِكْرٌ

Remembrance

اَلزَّكَاةُ

The Zakah

زَكَاةٌ

Zakah

اَلصَّلَاةُ

The prayer

صَلَاةٌ

Prayer



Practice of 'Al' اَلْ

اَلْقَلَمُ

The pen

قَلَمٌ

A pen

اَلْحَقُّ

The Truth

حَقٌّ

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كُرْسِيٌّ

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The remembrance

ذِكْرٌ

Remembrance

اَلزَّكَاةُ

The Zakah

زَكَاةٌ

Zakah

اَلصَّلَاةُ

The prayer

صَلَاةٌ

Prayer



اَلْ

is pronounced



is a clue to not pronounce

ل

Practice of 'Al' أَلْ

الْقَلَمُ

The pen

قَلَمٌ

A pen

الْحَقُّ

The Truth

حَقٌّ

Truth

الْكُرْسِيُّ

The chair

كُرْسِيٌّ

A chair

الذِّكْرُ

The remembrance

ذِكْرٌ

Remembrance

الزَّكَاةُ

The Zakah

زَكَاةٌ

Zakah

الصَّلَاةُ

The prayer

صَلَاةٌ

Prayer



أَلْ

is pronounced

اَ

is a clue to not pronounce

لْ

الرَّجُلُ



Pronounce as ‘Al-Rajul’ or ‘Ar-Rajul’?

When to pronounce and when not to
pronounce the ل in آل



When to pronounce the ل in آل



When to pronounce the ل in آل

حق كا خوف عجب غم ه
حق لك اخ وف ع ج ب غ م ه ي



When to pronounce the ل in آل

حق کا خوف عجب غم ہے

When to pronounce the ل in آل

حق کا خوف عجب غم ہے

الْوَهَّابُ

The Bestower

الْكَافِّرُ

The Coverer (of sins)

الْجَبَّارُ

The Compeller

الَّتَّوَّابُ

The Acceptor of repentance

الْقَمَرُ

The moon

الشَّمْسُ

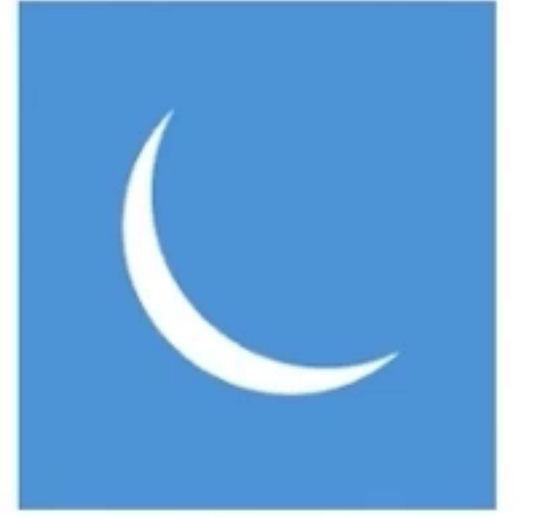
The sun

When to pronounce the ل in آل

حق کا خوف عجب غم ہے

Moon Letters

قَمَرِي حُرُوف



الْوَهَّاب

The Bestower

السَّتَّار

The Coverer (of sins)

الْجَبَّار

The Compeller

التَّوَّاب

The Acceptor of repentance

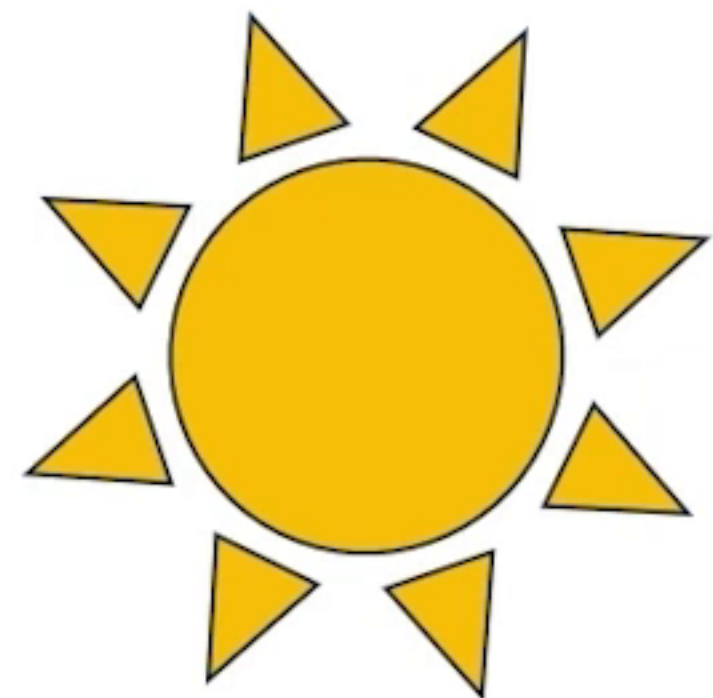
الْقَمَر

The moon

الشَّشِّس

The sun





Sun Letters

شَمْسِي حُرُوف

Arabic Alphabets (حُرُوفُ الْهَجَاءِ)

خ	ح	ج	ث	ت	ب	ا/ء
ص	ش	س	ز	ر	ذ	د
ق	ف	غ	ع	ظ	ط	ض
ي	و	ه	ن	م	ل	ك

ا ب ج د ه و ز ح ط ي ق ك ل م ن هـ و

Sun Letters

السَّتَار

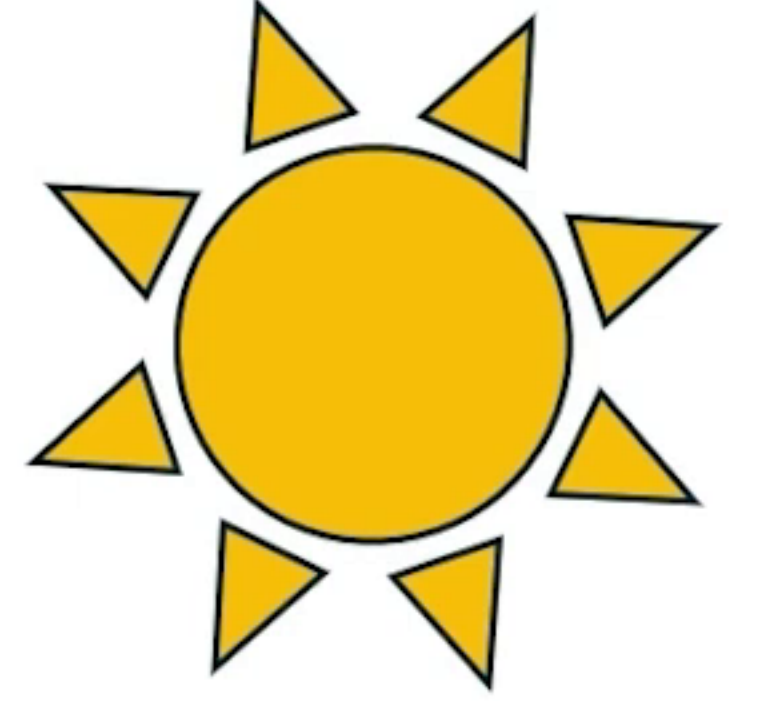
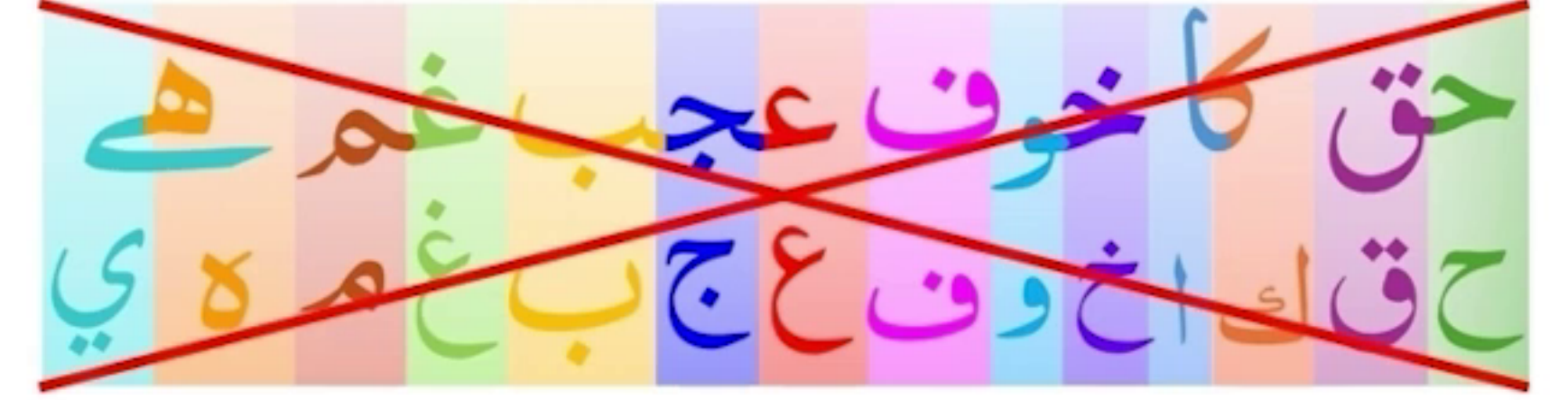
The Coverer (of sins)

التَّوَّاب

The Acceptor of repentance

الشَّيْس

The sun



شَمْسِي حُرُوف

هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ Hamzah-tul-Wasl

أَلْ

أَ + لُ

لَامُ التَّعْرِيفِ
Laam- ut-
Tareef

هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ
Hamzah - tul -
Wasl



هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ Hamzah-tul-Wasl

الْكِتَاب



أَلْ

أَ + لُ

لَامُ التَّعْرِيفِ
Laam- ut-
Tareef

هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ
Hamzah - tul -
Wasl



هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ Hamzah-tul-Wasl

أَلْ

أَ + لُ

لَامُ التَّعْرِيفِ
Laam- ut-
Tareef

هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ
Hamzah - tul -
Wasl

الْكِتَابِ

ذَلِكَ + الْكِتَابِ



Lisan ul Quran Course

هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ Hamzah-tul-Wasl

الْكِتَابُ
ذَلِكَ + الْكِتَابُ
ذَلِكَ الْكِتَابُ

أَلْ

أَ + لُ

لَامُ التَّعْرِيفِ
Laam- ut-
Tareef

هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ
Hamzah - tul -
Wasl



LISAN UL QURAN

هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ Hamzah-tul-Wasl A note on the pronunciation of

أَلْ

أَ + لُ

لَامُ التَّعْرِيفِ
Laam- ut-
Tareef

هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ
Hamzah - tul -
Wasl

الْكِتَابِ

ذَلِكَ + الْكِتَابِ



ذَلِكَ الْكِتَابِ

ذَلِكَ الْكِتَابُ لَا رَيْبَ ۚ فِيهِ ۚ هُدًى لِّلْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٢﴾

Surah Al-Baqarah



هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ Hamzah-tul-Wasl A note on the pronunciation of

الشَّيْءُ

الشَّيْءُ

أَلْ

أَ + لُ

لَامُ التَّعْرِيفِ
Laam- ut-
Tareef

هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ
Hamzah - tul -
Wasl



هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ Hamzah-tul-Wasl A note on the pronunciation of

الشُّبْس

و + الشُّبْس



أَل

أ + ل

لَامُ التَّعْرِيفِ
Laam- ut-
Tareef

هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ
Hamzah - tul -
Wasl

هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ Hamzah-tul-Wasl A note on the pronunciation of

الشُّبُس
و + الشُّبُس
←
وَالشُّبُس

أَل

أ + ل

لَامُ التَّعْرِيفِ
Laam- ut-
Tareef

هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ
Hamzah - tul -
Wasl



هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ Hamzah-tul-Wasl A note on the pronunciation of

الشَّيْسُ

وَالشَّيْسُ



وَالشَّيْسُ

أَلْ

أَ + لُ

لَامُ التَّعْرِيفِ
Laam- ut-
Tareef

هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ
Hamzah - tul -
Wasl

Surah 91; Ayah 1

وَالشَّيْسِ وَضُحَاهَا ۝١

By the sun and its brightness.

Surah 91; Ayah 2

وَالْقَمَرِ إِذَا تَلَّهَا ۝٢

By the moon as it follows it (the sun).



Uses of 'Al' اَلْ

اَلْ
اَ + لْ

لَامُ التَّعْرِيفِ
Laam- ut-
Tareef

هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ
Hamzah - tul -
Wasl

Uses of 'Al' اَلْ

1. اَلْ = The

Used to refer to
someone or
something **specific**

2. Examples:

- *The* cow gives milk
- *The* fire gives heat

اَلْ

اَ + لُ

لَامُ التَّعْرِيفِ
Laam- ut-
Tareef

هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ
Hamzah - tul -
Wasl

Uses of 'Al' اَلْ

1. اَلْ = The

Used to refer to someone or something **specific**

2. Examples:

- *The* cow gives milk
- *The* fire gives heat

These statements do not refer to a specific cow, or specific fire, but to *all* cows and *all* fires

Its not that a specific cow gives milk or that a specific fire gives heat

اَلْ

اَ + لْ

لَامُ التَّعْرِيفِ
Laam- ut-
Tareef

هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ
Hamzah - tul -
Wasl



2. Used to refer to
All

أَلْ

1. Used to refer to
someone or
something **specific**

Surah Al-Fatihah (Ayah 2)

اَلْحَمْدُ لِلّٰهِ رَبِّ الْعٰلَمِيْنَ ۝

All praise is for Allah - Lord of all worlds

Surah Al-Asr (Ayah 1, 2)

وَالْعَصْرِ ۝

By the passage of time!

اِنَّ الْاِنْسَانَ لَفِيْ خُسْرٍ ۝

Surely **humanity** is in grave loss



2. Used to refer to
All

أَلْ

1. Used to refer to
someone or
something **specific**

Surah Al-Fatihah (Ayah 2)

اَلْحَمْدُ لِلّٰهِ رَبِّ الْعٰلَمِيْنَ ۝۱

All praise is for Allah - Lord of all worlds

Surah Al-Asr (Ayah 1, 2)

وَالْعَصْرِ ۝۱

By the passage of time!

اِنَّ الْاِنْسَانَ لَفِيْ خُسْرٍ ۝۲

Surely **humanity** is in grave loss

